



# Reuse of building materials - examples in Norway

## from a public property perspective

Department of real estate in Trøndelag County Authority

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# Briefly about the County

# Responsibilities of the County Authorities in Norway





- Upper secondary schools
- Dental care
- Culture, Sport and Public Health
- Roads and Communication
- County Planning and Economic Development



# Trøndelag County – Upper secondary education

- 32 schools (+ 7 private schools)
- 16 000 pupils
- 5000 apprentices



#### **Trøndelag County**

475 000 inhabitants (Norway 5,4 mill.)

38 municipalities

Largest city is Trondheim 210 000 inhabitants

Land area 39,494 km²



County Mayor: Tomas Iver Hallem (The Centre Party). Since 2023 -





# A sustainability strategy

as the foundation for <u>all</u> our buildings` construction





#### **Building materials**

Demand for a 50% reduction in climate footprint by 2025 and 70-75% by 2030, compared to 2015/18.

Focus on new materials - re-use of materials - demountability - buildings capable of change

#### **Energy use**

Zero emissions/climate-neutral operation of ALL new buildings and major rehabilitation projects.

Increased focus on the development of zero emissions in existing buildings.

Work target for net zero emissions in operation in our entire building mass by 2030



# Environmental program and environmental monitoring program (MOP) as a work tool



# Environmental program and the environmental monitoring program (MOP)

#### Different main themes

- 1. Energy/technology
- 2. Materials
- 3. Transportation
- 4. Waste
- 5. Construction site
- 6. Organization

#### Overarching principle there;

- We say what we MINIMUM should achieve,
- > We say what we measure in relation to,
- We say within which system limits, etc.,

#### BUT

- > We do NOT say HOW,
- > We do NOT say WHAT we must prioritize,
- > We are NOT saying it is ALWAYS easy, BUT possible







# Reuse of building materials



As a project owner we currently <u>do not see a functioning re-use market</u>, with predictable volume and documentation for a secure delivery in our large-scale projects.

Which means that until now we will not/ can not make <u>absolute</u> <u>demands</u> for a greater proportion of material reuse in our projects..



# However, the market makes

experience and is now developing rapidly



# Example of reuse in some of our projects



# Trondheim katedralskole -

### From history to a sustainable future





## **Environmental focus**

- ZEB O (net zero emissions in building operations)
- Energy:
  - New built area: 40 kWh/m2
  - Re-built area: 90 kWh/m2
- Reduction of greenhouse gas emissions material:
  - 45% from materials in new buildings.
  - In interaction increased to 50%
  - Of this, aim for 5-10% from reuse.
- Particular focus on reuse of building materials and construction sites.
- From planned fossil-free construction site,
- to selected zero emissions construction site
- Focus on waste reduction:
  - 90% sorting rate, 20kg/m2





# position in October 2023

# Reduction of the climate footprint by more than 50% in the new buildings.

#### Measured against a reference level 2015 - 2018







# Reuse of sports flooring

- 23mm solid beech, 2-rod
- 450 sqm floor
- Sanded down varnish
- Disassembled
- Intermediate storage
- Reused in the building, but with a new room function





# Reuse of slate stone

- Disassembled step
- Projected in as:
  - New steps
  - Interior floor
  - Seating amphi-theater
  - Window lining



# Reuse of bricks







# **Reuse externally**

- Reuse from other Betonmast projects
- Sirken (Recycling company)
- Trondheim municipality's recycling warehouse
- Other sales in the market
  - Toilets and wash basins
  - Permanent inventory
  - Loose inventory
  - Doors and windows
  - Ceiling tiles
  - Stairs





Stor dose porselen klar til bortkjøring og videresalg via Sirken





# A large volume of components make the need for routines for efficient handling in large project organizations



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# Cissi Klein vgs (Upper secondary school) The building's environmental signature = Circularity

- The building `s focus is on future change and reuse of materials









- ZEB O (net zero emissions in building operations)
- The building`s skill for future change
- Preparation for future reuse
- Reuse of "old and new" building materials



# Reuse of materials from other construction projects



- Reuse of **bricks** (parts of the facade and as elements in concrete floors),
- Reuse of slate stone,
- **Facade panels** of the ventilation tower (purchase of residual materials cembrit plank)
- Reuse of **facade panels** (sinus panels) from nearby buildings to be demolished
- Reuse of Doka-boards (formwork boards) in areas for practical training
- Tiles (left over) from Nidarvoll school
- A large remaining batch of **oak veneer** from a nursing home in Steinkjer
- Remainder of **ash veneer** and **acoustic elements** from Steinkjer cultural center
- **Bicycle rack** from Røros
- Industrial lamps from demolished buildings (renovated and used in areas for practical training)























700 tonn teglstein får nytt liv i

Trøndelag

0===

Høye miljøambisjone

Sikrer ny framtid for gammel tegistein

River 100 år gammel industrihistorie. Dette skal tegisteinene brukes til

Margarinfabrikken på Buran

Ombruk av tegl fra dette riveprosjektet

Nidaros.

100 år gammel industrihistorie





















# Status of greenhouse gas accounting at Cissi Klein in October 2023





#### A reduction of 64% in greenhouse gas emissions

- largely linked to CEM III Low-carbon concrete





# Development of a recycling market



# What is the need

# Volume – Volume – Volume Standardization and documentation Searchability

...able to purchase through established value chains, when you need - what you need...